

Guelphs and Ghibellines
Henry IV
Investiture Controversy
Frederick II, *Stupor Mundi*
“The papal sandwich”
Boniface VIII
Unam Sanctum
Babylonian Captivity
dolce stil novo
Henry VII of Luxembourg
Allegory and Allegoresis
Literal, Tropological, Moral, Anagogical
Terza rima
Beatrice
Virgil
contrapasso
Lucan
Envy (Invidia)
Limbo
“The virtuous pagan”
Practical Intellect
Heresy
Nature and Art
The Will
City of Dis
Fraud
Old Man of Crete
Usury
Civic humanism
Simony
Techne
Ulysses and Diomedes/experience
Treachery

